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NEUTRINO MINIMAL STANDARD MODEL – A UNIFIED THEORY OF MICROSCOPIC AND COSMIC SCALES

02. 10. 2020

Snowmass 2021

**Rare Processes and Precision
Frontier Townhall Meeting**

Letter of Interest:

https://www.snowmass21.org/docs/files/summaries/NF/ SNOWMASS21-NF3_NF1-EF9_EF0-RF4_RF6-CF1_CF3-TF11_TF9-AF5_AF0-195.pdf

Physics Case

A Minimal Model: The νMSM

Pure Type I seesaw with RH Neutrinos below EW scale

Asaka/Shaposhnikov [0503065](#), [0505013](#)

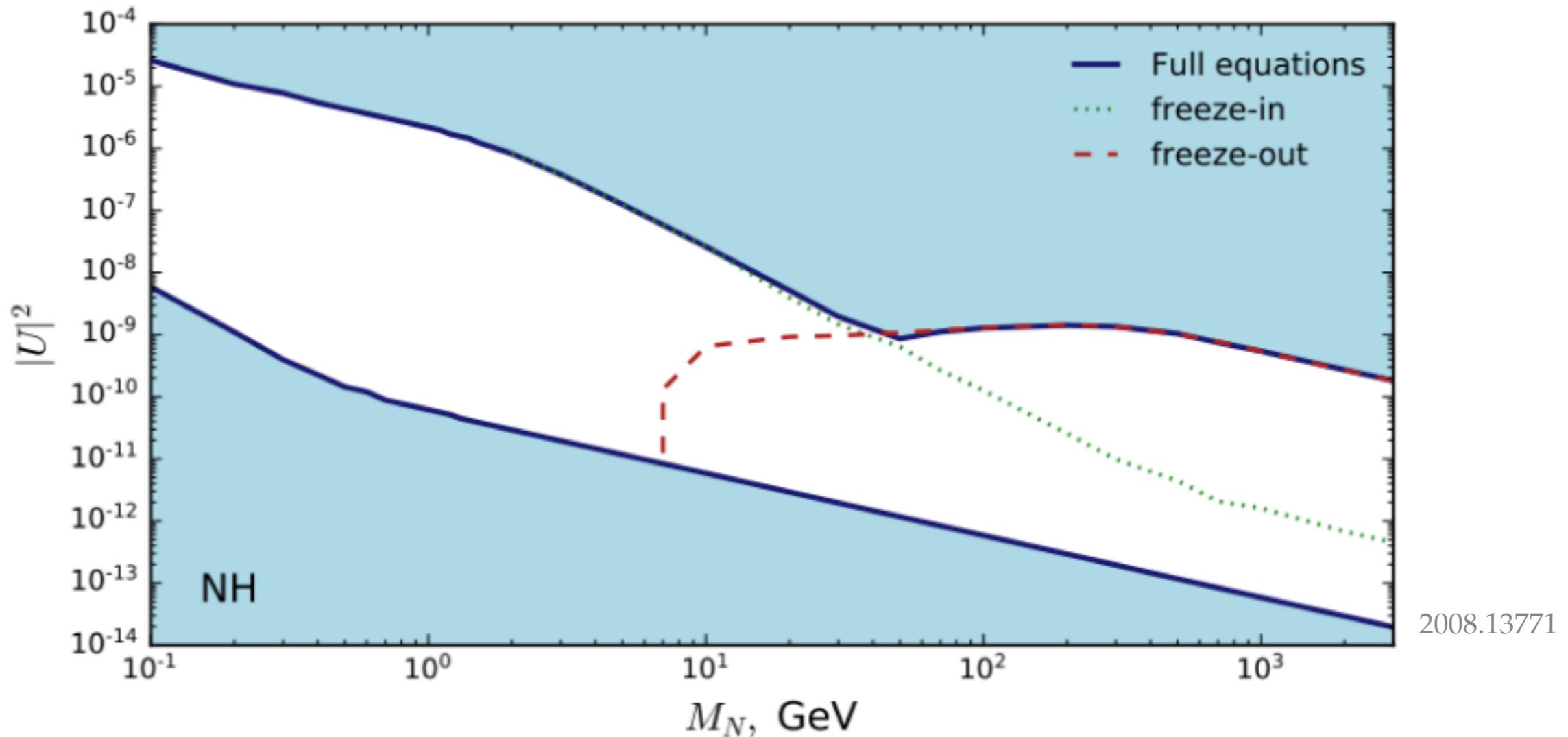
- two RH Neutrinos have degenerate ~GeV masses seesaw + leptogenesis
- one has a ~keV mass and feeble couplings Dark Matter candidate

Three Generations of Matter (Fermions) spin $\frac{1}{2}$				
	I	II	III	
mass →	2.4 MeV	1.27 GeV	171.2 GeV	
charge →	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	
name →	u Left up Right	c Left charm Right	t Left top Right	g 0 0 gluon
Quarks	d Left down Right	s Left strange Right	b Left bottom Right	γ 0 0 photon
Leptons	ν_e Left electron neutrino Right	ν_μ Left muon neutrino Right	ν_τ Left tau neutrino Right	Z^0 91.2 GeV 0 weak force
	e Left electron Right	μ Left muon Right	τ Left tau Right	H 125 GeV 0 Higgs boson
				spin 0
Bosons (Forces) spin 1				
				W^\pm 80.4 GeV ± 1 weak force

Can be consistent theory up to the Planck scale

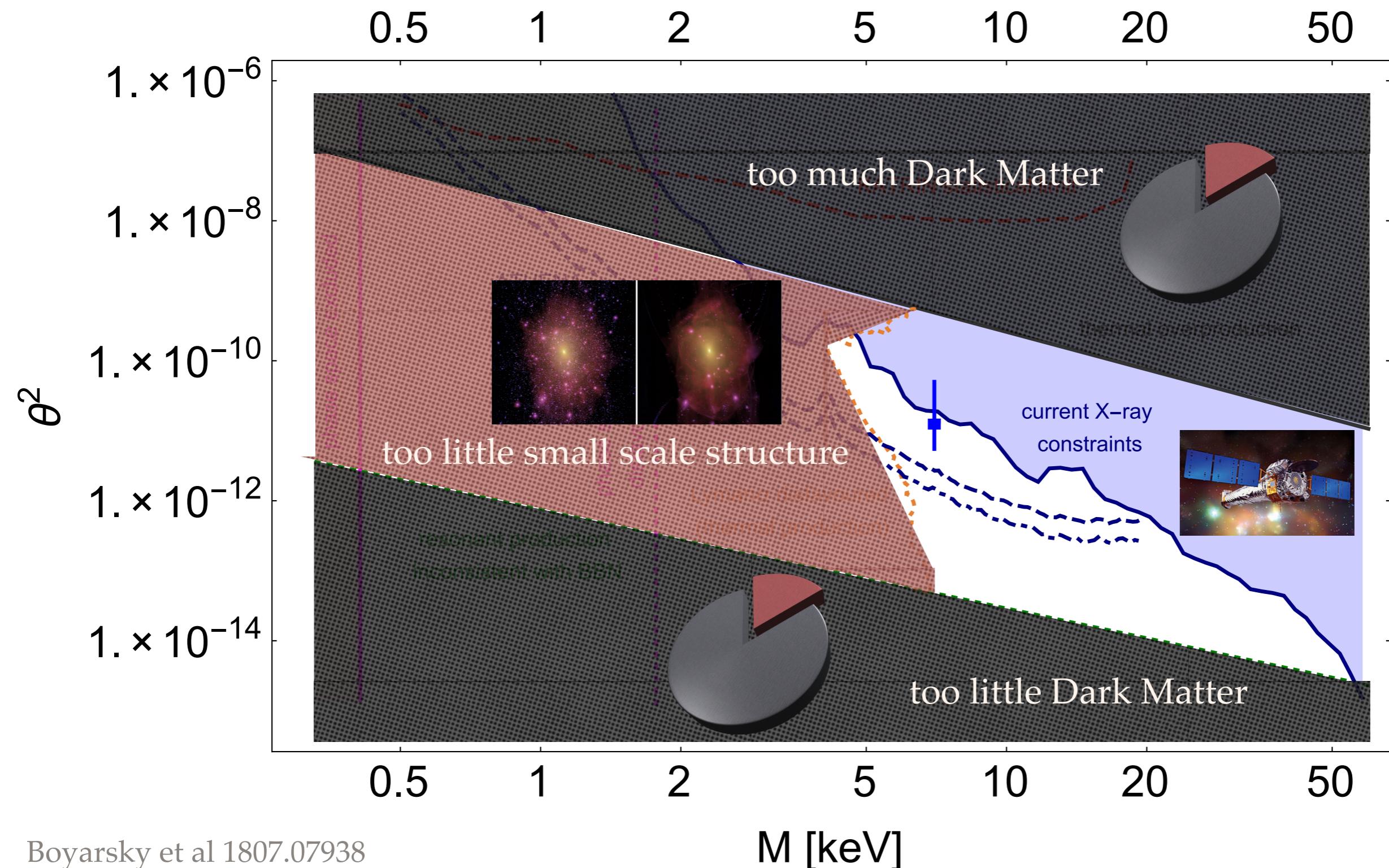
Shaposhnikov [0708.3550](#), Shaposhnikov/Wetterich [0912.0208](#), Bezrukov et al [1205.2893](#),

Leptogenesis in the vMSM



- Baryon asymmetry of the universe can be explained in freeze-out scenario (“resonant leptogenesis”) and freeze-in scenario (“ARS leptogenesis”) Klaric/Shaposhnikov/Timirsyssov [2008.13771](#)
- In less minimal scenarios the leptogenesis parameter space can be much bigger (e.g. if the third heavy neutrino is allowed to participate in leptogenesis Abada et al [1810.12463](#))

Sterile Neutrino Dark Matter



What will we do?

Complementarity in the vMSM

Indirect probes at accelerators
rare decays, EWPD,
lepton universality)

absolute neutrino mass
searches (KATRIN ect.)

non-accelerator
searches
(TRISTAN...)

neutrinoless
double β decay

fixed target experiments
(SHiP, NA62, DUNE,
T2K..)

neutrino oscillation
experiments
DUNE, Hyper-K

new detectors
(FASER, Codex-b,
MATHUSLA, Al3X,
ANUBIS)

Collider searches for heavy neutrinos

X-ray searches: SRG/eROSITA, SRG/
ART-XC, ATHNEA, XRISM, Lynx...

CMB and LSS :
absolute neutrino mass

astrophysics:
supernovae etc.

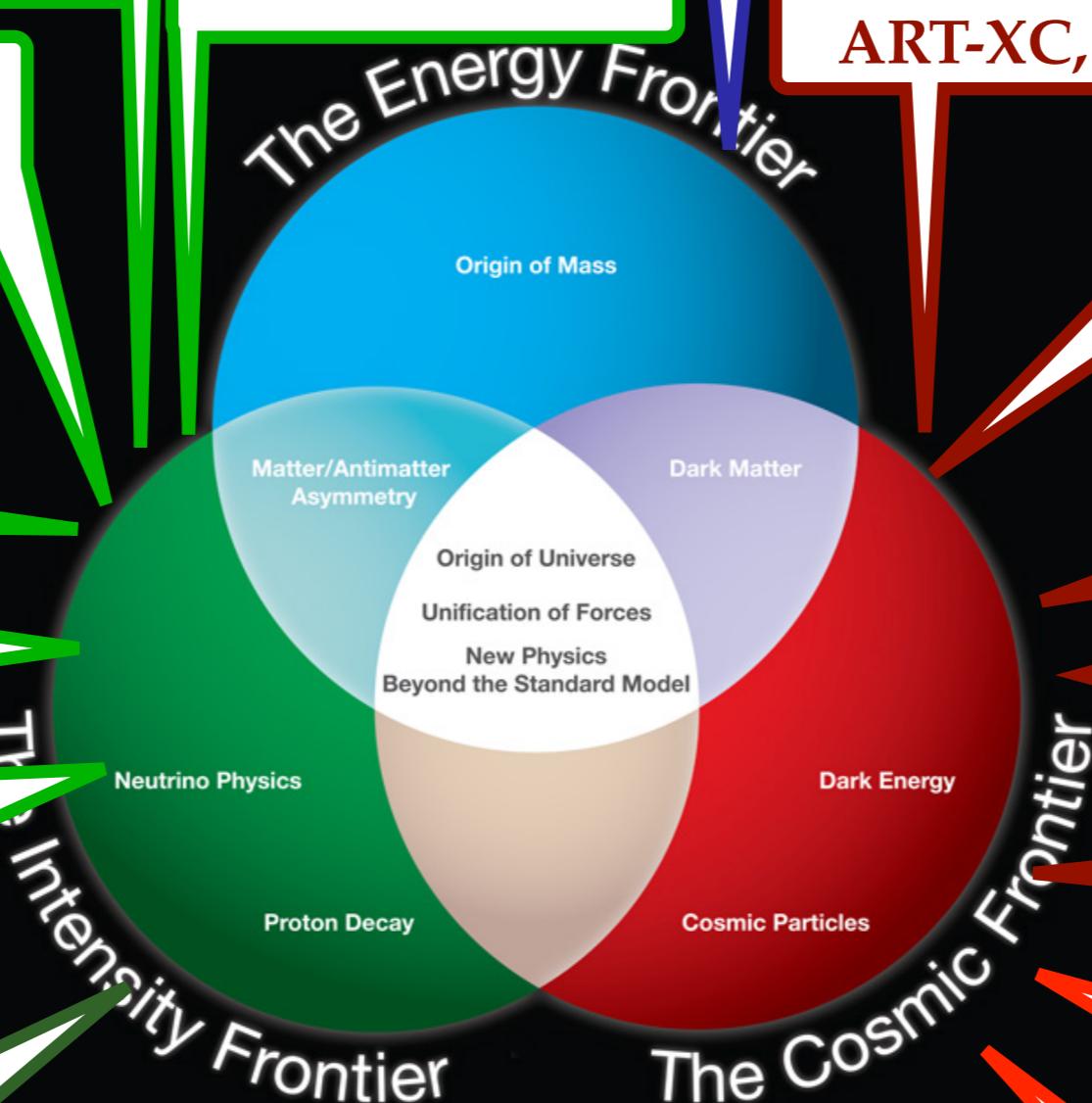
Structure formation:
simulation, observation

IGM temperature:
WDM vs CDM

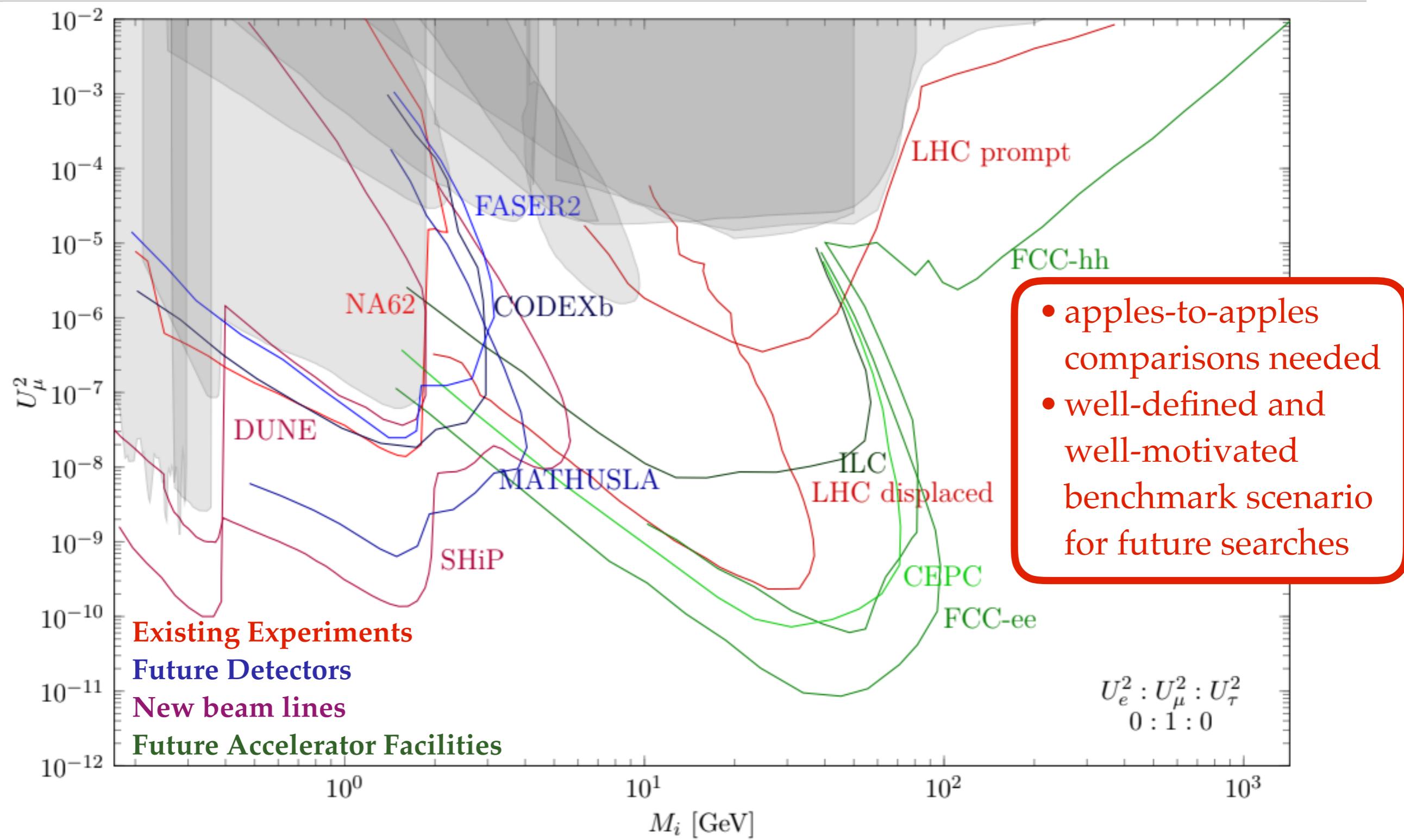
Theory: leptogenesis
parameter region

Theory: Sterile neutrino
DM production

RF, NF, EF, CF, TF



Heavy Neutrino Searches (RF, EF, AF)



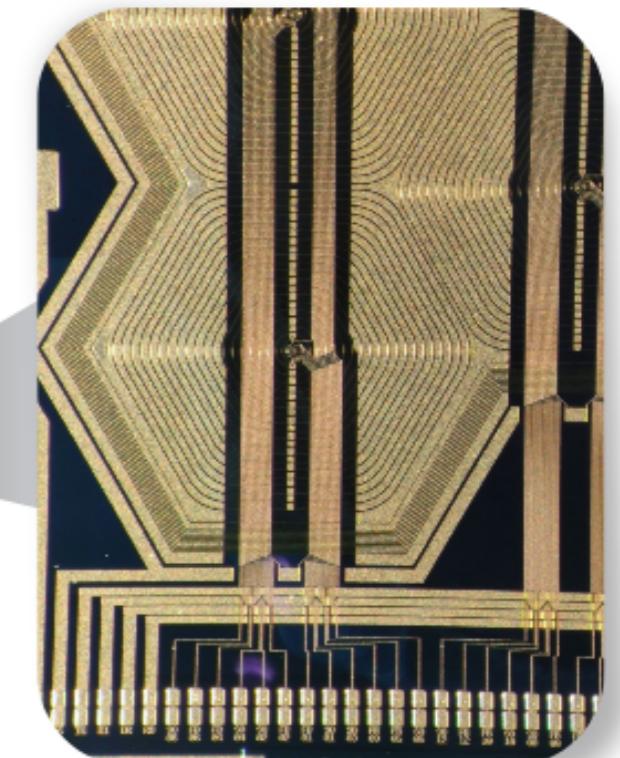
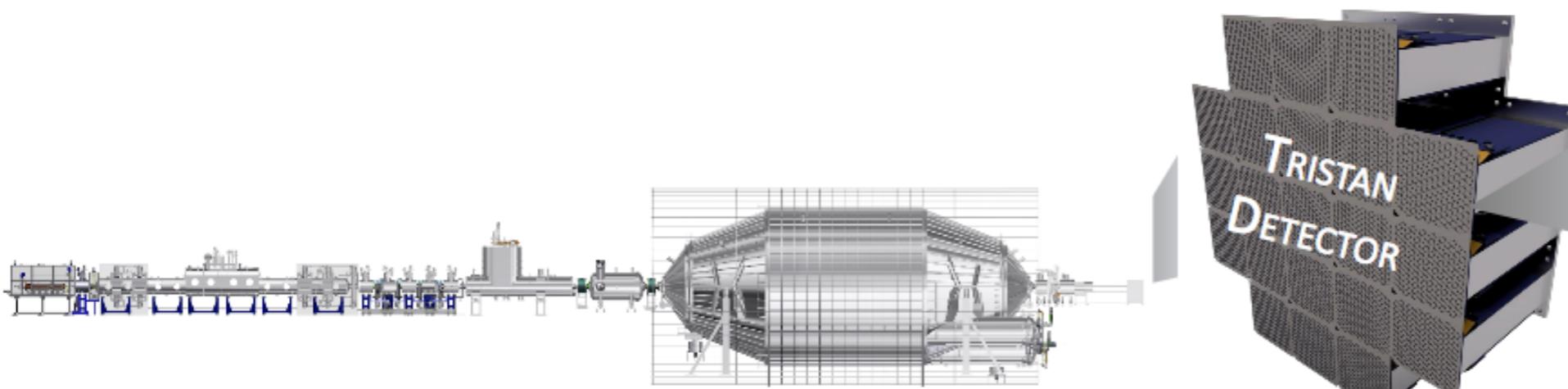
Laboratory Dark Matter Search (RF)

Search for sterile neutrinos with a
Novel detector system for KATRIN



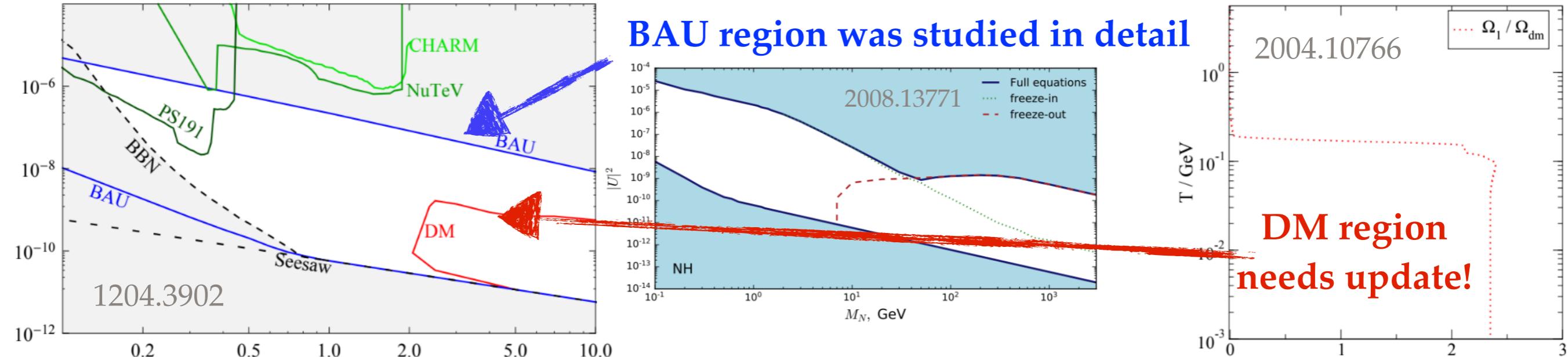
- 3500-pixel silicon drift detector (SDD) focal plane array
- Excellent performance (noise, resolution, linearity) of first prototypes demonstrated
- Production of first detector module completed
- Integration after KATRIN's nu-mass measurement

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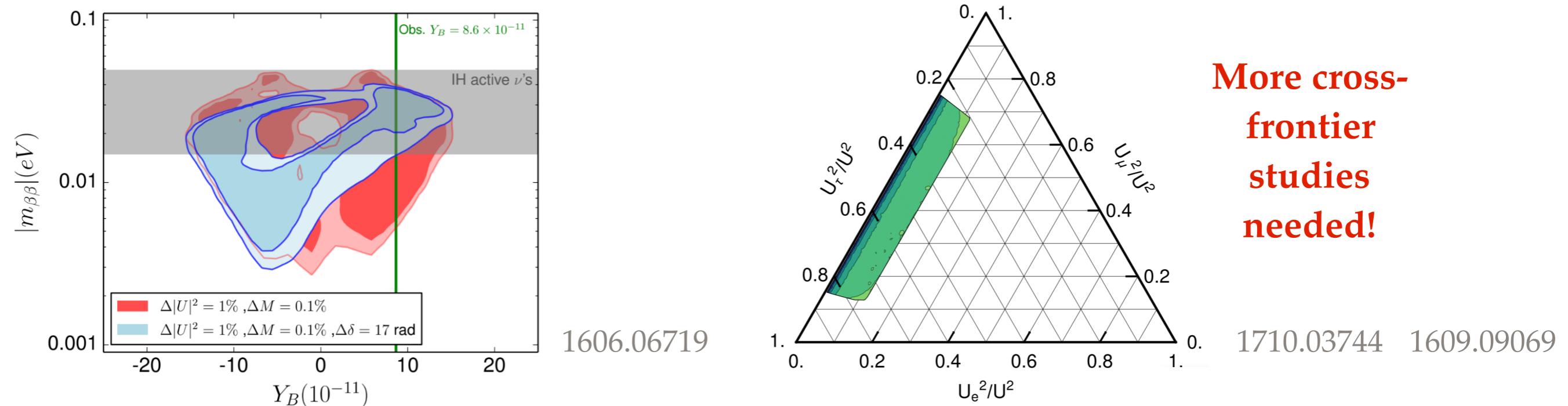


Theory (TF) input for RF

Identification of the parameter region of resonant DM production



Full exploitation of the complementarity of the different “frontiers”



Schedule for developing a contributed paper?

To be discussed:

vMSM involves many frontiers and aspects, it could appear in many Snowmass papers...

...or do we want a dedicated paper to avoid fragmentation and emphasise a well-defined physics case?

What we would like to come out of Snowmass?

Call for research at all frontiers, exploit complementarity

Inspire the community (new searches etc...)

Coordination of work in the US and elsewhere

Attracting interested collaborators

Ensure data/results are published in a re-interpretable way

Establish the vMSM as a well-defined benchmark model for future detector studies etc

Building a strong case for funding agencies